# **DUCHESNE COUNTY**

# PLANNING COMMISSION MEETING

# **APRIL 1, 2015**

REQUEST TYPE:	Conditional Use Permit
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**APPLICANT:** JRJ Service, Inc.

**PROPOSAL:** Extraction of Earth Products – Gravel Pit & Rock Crusher

**LOCATION:** 1/4 mile west of Highway 87, between 4000 and 4500 South, in

Section 12 Township 3 South, Range 5 West on the Blue

Bench north of Duchesne.

**ZONING DESIGNATION:** A-5

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### FINDINGS OF FACT

#### 1. PROPOSAL DESCRIPTION

JRJ Service, Inc. is applying for this permit to authorize a gravel pit, with rock crushing, on a portion of the north half of a 160-acre site located on the Blue Bench, which is owned by Colony Partners, LLC and Ciel Investment Company. A conditional use permit for a gravel pit was issued for this same property on June 5, 2013; however, the permit was not activated within the initial 18-month period, as required by the zoning ordinance. Extraction of earth products is a conditionally permitted use in the A-5 zone. It is anticipated that rock from this location will be used for a variety of construction activities, including oil well pads and roads.

### 2. HISTORY OF EVENTS

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March 10, 2015	The application was submitted.
March 11, 2015	The application was deemed complete.
March 11, 2015	Notice mailed to property owners within 1,320 feet of the
	subject property.
March 17 & 24, 2015	Notice of Public Hearing published in the Uintah Basin
	Standard
April 1, 2015	Planning Commission hearing.

#### 3. DUCHESNE COUNTY ZONING CODE

#### 8-13-1: SCOPE AND PURPOSE:

- A. Issuance: Conditional use permits may be issued as provided by this title for any of the uses for which a conditional use permit is required as identified in the table of uses and the table of site development standards, as set forth in Chapter 6 of this title.
- B. Purpose: The purpose of the issuance of a conditional use permit is to allow the proper integration into the county of uses which may be suitable only in specific locations in a zoning district, or only if such uses are designed, arranged or conducted on the site in a particular manner.
- C. Conditions: A conditional use permit shall be approved if reasonable conditions are proposed, or can be imposed, to mitigate the reasonably anticipated detrimental effects of the proposed land use in accordance with applicable standards. If the reasonably anticipated detrimental effects of a proposed conditional use cannot be substantially mitigated by the proposal or the imposition of reasonable conditions to achieve compliance with applicable standards, the conditional use permit may be denied.

### 8-13-2: APPLICATION FOR PERMIT:

All requests for a conditional use permit shall be made on the application form provided by the county, detailing the nature of the conditional use request. The applicant shall also provide the necessary information identifying the purpose of the conditional use request, and all required information shall be provided to the planning office twenty one (21) days prior to the planning commission meeting. The planning commission is authorized to render a final decision on the

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issuance of a conditional use permit following the review and receipt of a recommendation from the zoning administrator.

#### 8-13-3: PUBLIC HEARING REQUIRED:

All applications for a conditional use permit shall be made in accordance with the provisions of this title, and shall be the subject of a public hearing held before the planning commission for which a minimum of fourteen (14) days' public notice has been provided and the planning staff notifying all property owners by U.S. mail within three hundred feet of the proposed conditional use. In this case, mailed notice was provided to property owners within 1,320 feet due to the proposal to crush rock at this location.

#### 8-13-4: FINDINGS AND CONDITIONS FOR APPROVAL:

- A. Findings Required: The planning commission may grant a conditional use permit in compliance with this title if, from the application and the facts presented at the public hearing, it finds:
  - 1. The proposed use at the proposed location will not be unduly detrimental or injurious to property or improvements in the vicinity, and will not be detrimental to the public health, safety or general welfare.

Findings: Extraction of earth products can be detrimental in terms of noise and dust during operations. Surface disturbance results in noise from operation of equipment, windblown dust and dust from equipment movement. However, if the applicant and operators comply with dust and noise standards, the proposal is less likely to be injurious to public health, safety or welfare.

Detrimental impacts can also occur if the extraction area is not reclaimed properly. The county has "material pit finishing" standards that should prevent the applicant/operator from leaving eyesore or hazardous conditions when mining is completed.

Detrimental impacts can occur if excavation results in sedimentation of waterways. Such protections are afforded through the DEQ industrial storm water permit process, which needs to be used in this case as the Duchesne River lies downhill to the west of this property.

According to maps prepared by the Utah Division of Drinking Water, the property does not lie within any drinking water source protection zones.

Rock extraction activity and the associated heavy hauling may be detrimental to public improvements in the vicinity; especially the county roads. In this case, access from the gravel pit to Highway 87 would be from a private oil well road. Approval of the proposed change of use of the access point to Highway 87 must be approved

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by UDOT Region 3 before construction of the pit access road and road approach begins.

The county Nuisance Ordinance sets forth time limits during which noise is permitted (7:00 AM to 9:30 PM on weekdays, 8:00 AM to 9:30 PM on Saturdays and 9:00 AM to 9:30 PM on Sundays and holidays). Such time limits should be applied in this case if noise complaints are received by the county.

There is a gas pipeline, in a 50-foot wide easement, running through the proposed gravel pit area as shown on a survey prepared by Bromac Land Surveying dated November 21, 2012. The applicant will need to coordinate with the owner of this pipeline to ensure that their requirements for crossing or mining near the pipeline are met.

2. The proposed use will be located and conducted in compliance with the goals and policies of the county general plan and the purposes of this title.

Findings: The Duchesne County General Plan contains the following statements with respect to mining activities: "Today, extractive-use industries: livestock, timber, mining, and oil; remain the backbone of the region's economy. The County continues to encourage and support these industries, acknowledging that industry patterns, fluctuating markets, and changing political winds predict periodic good times followed by lean."

In this case, the applicants intend to use the rock products to support the construction and energy industries, which is beneficial to the economy of the county and in compliance with the general plan.

The purposes of the Zoning Ordinance are set forth below:

#### **8-1-2: PURPOSE:**

- A. The purpose of this title is to implement the goals and policies of the county general plan. This title contains standards, provisions and requirements intended to protect the health, safety and welfare of the citizens of the county by ensuring that neighbors, adjacent and neighboring properties are protected from potential negative impacts in the development and use of land and resources. It is the intent of this title to provide a means of ensuring predictability and consistency in the use of land and individual properties, and to guide and direct the development of land.
- B. These purposes are met by:
  - 1. Providing the means of implementing the various policies and other provisions of the county general plan;

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- 2. Generally directing and guiding land development so more intense development is located in areas of the county having the necessary services and facilities sufficient to meet the demands of the proposed development;
- 3. Promoting the public health, safety and general welfare by regulating the location and use of buildings, structures and land for residential, commercial and other specified uses;
- 4. Protecting landowners from potential adverse impacts from adjoining uses; and
- 5. Directing and managing, through the establishment of use districts, the type, distribution and intensity of activity.

Findings: If the applicant meets the Conditional Use permit criteria and complies with the conditions of approval, the purposes of the Zoning Ordinance will be met.

3. That the property on which the use, building or other structure is proposed is of adequate size and dimensions to permit the conduct of the use in such a manner that will not be materially detrimental to adjoining and surrounding properties.

Findings: The proposed mining would take place on a portion of the north half of the subject 160-acre site, estimated at about 50 acres, which is certainly large enough to accommodate the proposed use. The applicants are required to set the mining areas back at least 50 feet from the property lines to provide adequate space for a transitional slope between natural grade and the finished pit level. The applicants are also required to set the mining area back 660 from existing homes. The anticipated conditions of approval, if adhered to, will enable the use to be conducted in a manner that will not be materially detrimental to adjoining and surrounding properties.

#### B. Conditions:

- 1. In approving a conditional use permit, the planning commission may impose such reasonable conditions or restrictions as it deems necessary to secure the purposes of the county general plan and to assure operation of the use in a manner compatible with the aesthetics, mass, bulk and character of existing and potential uses in the general vicinity. Minimum conditions shall be included for produced water disposal facilities, extraction of earth products and residential treatment or secure treatment facilities as indicated in section 8-13-5 of this chapter.
- 2. When approving a conditional use permit, the planning commission may impose such requirements and conditions as follows: location, construction, maintenance, odor control, operation, site planning, traffic control, dust control, noise, time limits and other items for the conditional use permit as deemed necessary for the protection of adjacent properties and the public interest. The planning commission may require guarantees or other evidence that such conditions will be met and complied with.

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#### 8-13-5-2: EXTRACTION OF EARTH PRODUCTS:

A. Dust Free Condition: Must be maintained in a near dust free condition. A dust control plan shall be provided by the applicant to the county, the Tri-County health department and the state DEQ that contains an inventory of dust control equipment and procedures that will be utilized at the site and a documented source of adequate water. Rock crushers shall have a DEQ air quality permit in effect during operation, with a copy of such permit provided to the county, unless the crusher is considered exempt from permit requirements by the Utah DEQ. Watering or applying chemical treatments to active pit areas and driving surfaces during times of operation is considered maintaining a near dust free condition;

Findings: A dust control plan must be presented by the applicant or authorized agent to the TriCounty Health Department and Utah DEQ for approval prior to operations beginning. The applicant or authorized agent must follow this plan to control dust at active pit areas and driving surfaces.

With extraction of rock, haul roads between the quarry and the nearest paved road can generate dust and heavy truck traffic that can be a nuisance for nearby dwellings. In this case, there are no dwellings in close proximity to the gravel pit and haul road. However, the dust control plan must demonstrate that dust at the pit and along the haul road can be controlled.

B. Bond Required: A bond shall be issued in the amount of five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) for the first acre, and three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00) for each additional acre from which such material is taken as a guarantee of reconditioning. The number of acres must be specified on the conditional use permit and cannot be enlarged or modified until the issue is re-presented to the planning commission for a new conditional use permit and the enlargement or modification is approved. This bonding requirement may be waived in writing by the property owner but such waiver does not waive the reconditioning requirements;

Findings: The bonding requirement has been waived by the property owner by letter dated March 10, 2015. The applicant understands that reclamation must occur in accordance with the standards below.

C. Reconditioning: Reconditioning, in a manner agreed to by the county, the property owner and the applicant, to assure the surrounding property is protected along with the beauty of the landscape. Guidelines known as the *Material Pit Finishing Standards* on file at the County Planning Department are suggested for use in reclamation planning;

Findings: The "Material Pit Finishing Standards" attached hereto are used by the County to determine how reconditioning is to be accomplished. The applicant and authorized agents shall be subject to these standards. During operations, the

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# property shall be maintained in a condition that is not hazardous, with any hazardous areas being signed and fenced or bermed.

D. Distance Requirement for Gravel Pits and Rock Crushing Operations: Rock crushing operations must be a minimum of one thousand three hundred twenty feet (1,320') from any city, town or residential use, measured from the center of the crusher location. In addition, the gravel pit boundary shall be set back 660 feet from the edge of the proposed disturbed area to the closest city or town boundary line, the closest point of a residential, educational, public, religious or commercial structure or the closest point on the boundary of an enclosed area of a concentrated livestock facility. In addition, the proposed disturbed area or gravel pit boundary shall be set back at least 50 feet from a property line. The setback requirements may be waived in writing by the owner(s) of land within the setback area if such owner(s) consent to a lesser distance. These setback requirements do not apply to land uses owned and occupied by the owner(s) of the same parcel on which the extraction of earth products would occur.

Findings: The distance requirements of this section will be met. The proposed gravel pit boundaries must be set back at least 50 feet from the property line to meet the minimum standard of the ordinance. The gravel pit boundary will be set back 660 feet from the nearest homes as shown on the aerial photo attached. The rock crusher location will meet the ¼ mile setback requirement (from a dwelling or city limit line) as demonstrated by the aerial photo attached. The only home that is within ¼ mile of the boundaries of the subject parcel is located to the southeast, between the parcel and Highway 87. None of the existing homes are located within ¼ mile of the portion of the property proposed for mining and rock crushing.

#### **8-13-6: TERM OF PERMIT:**

Unless there is substantial action under a conditional use permit within a period of eighteen (18) months of its issuance, the permit shall be considered null and void.

#### 8-13-7: REVOCATION OR MODIFICATION OF PERMIT:

A. Authority: If there is cause to believe that grounds exist for revocation or modification of an approved conditional use permit, the planning commission shall hold a public hearing on the question of modification or revocation of a conditional use permit granted under the terms and the provisions of this title.

- B. Conditions: A conditional use permit may be modified or revoked if the planning commission finds that one or more of the following conditions exist:
  - 1. The conditional use permit was obtained in a fraudulent manner.
  - 2. The use for which the conditional use permit was granted has now ceased for at least six (6) consecutive calendar months.
  - 3. One or more of the conditions of the conditional use permit have not been met.

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C. Modification by Planning Commission: Additionally, the conditions under which a conditional use permit was originally approved may be modified by the planning commission without the consent of the property owner or operator, if the planning commission finds that the use or related development constitutes or is creating a demonstrated nuisance. Should reclamation be necessary, complete restoration, to such an extent that the area will not depreciate the surrounding property or impair the beauty of the landscape, shall be accomplished within a twelve (12) month time frame.

## **CONCLUSIONS**

- 1. The request will comply with the Conditional Use Permit requirements of the Duchesne County Zoning Code, provided that conditions are imposed.
- 2. The request is valid.

#### **RECOMMENDATION**

Approval of the Conditional Use Permit requested by JRJ Service, In., for extraction of earth products, subject to the following conditions:

- 1. Owners or their authorized agent(s) shall control dust and noise so neither becomes a nuisance.
  - a. A dust control plan approved by the TriCounty Health Department and Utah DEQ shall be obtained prior to starting excavation and implemented throughout the course of the operations by the owners or authorized agents. Dust control agents shall be applied at active portions of the site and on gravel access roads between the site and the nearest paved road during periods of hauling.
  - b. If noise complaints are received by the county, owners and their authorized agents shall comply with the following hours of crusher operation: (7:00 AM to 9:30 PM on weekdays, 8:00 AM to 9:30 PM on Saturdays and 9:00 AM to 9:30 PM on Sundays and holidays).
- 2. Owner(s) or their authorized agents shall reclaim the property in accordance with the county's "Material Pit Finishing Standards" and protect the public from any hazardous conditions on the site by signage and/or fencing. Mining areas shall be set back at least 50 feet from the property lines.
- 3. A DEQ Air Quality permit shall be obtained for the crusher and a copy provided to the County prior to the start of crushing operations.
- 4. Before starting excavation at the site, the applicants shall obtain an industrial stormwater permit from the Utah Department of Environmental Quality.

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- 5. The proposed access point to Highway 87 must be approved by UDOT Region 3 before construction of the pit access road and road approach begins.
- 6. The applicant shall coordinate with the owner of the gas pipeline crossing the property to ensure that their requirements for crossing or mining near the pipeline are met.

Mike Hyde, AICP Community Development Director

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